**Curriculum Vitae and List of Publications**

**Personal Details:**

Name: Rina Shachar

Place of Birth: Kvutzat Schiller, Israel

Address: 17 Alumim St., Savyon, Israel

Tel. No.: 03-5349748

# Fax No.: 03-5340763

Email: rina.shachar1@gmail.com

Marital Status: Married, three children

Military Service: 1950-1951

**Education**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Teaching Degree | 1950 | Hakibbutzim College of Education |
| B.A. | 1973 | Bar-Ilan University, Department of Languages, English and French |
| Teaching Degree | 1974 | High School English and French |
| M.A. | 1977 | Bar-Ilan University, Faculty of Social Sciences  Supervisors:Prof. Poll, Dr. Rand  Thesis: Sex Role Expectations Among Israeli Youth. Faculty of the Social Sciences. |
| Ph.D. | 1988 | Bar-Ilan University, Faculty of Social Sciences  Supervisor:Prof. Rubin, Prof. Rand  Ph.D. Thesis: Mate Selection Among Israeli Youth |

**Professional Activities:**

a. Positions in academic administration

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2000-present | Senior Lecturer | Bar-Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| 1994-2000 | Lecturer | Bar-Ilan University, Interdisciplinary Department |
| 1990 – 2001 | Head | Seminar Hakibbutzim Teachers College,Section for the Study of Social Sciences and Democracy |
| 1987-2001 | Lecturer | Seminar HakibbutzimTeachers College |
| 1985-1994 | Instructor | Bar Ilan University, Interdisciplinary Department |
| 1977-1984 | Instructor | Bar-Ilan University, Department of Sociology |
| 1970-1978 | English Teacher | Israel Defense Force, Educational Branch |

b. Positions functions outside universities/institutions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2012 - present | Chairman of the Academic Teaching Committee in the Adult Education Association for the promotion of Adult Education Graduate Degrees in Academia. |
| 2011-2012 | Member of a Research Group at the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute – to publish a book on the Israeli family: "Rethinking the family in Israel: Individualization, gender, religion, and human rights" |

c. Significant professional consulting

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2009-2013 | Chairpersonof a Professional Advisory Committee on Gender Issuesconcerning monetary recognition for courses given in civil service organizations connected to the government. |
| 2001-2007 | Established the Gender Studies Program at the Ariel University Center of Samaria |
| 1995-2001 | Established the pioneering Gender Equality Center, Seminar Hakibbutzim, in cooperation with the Commission of Equality in the Ministry of Education. |
| 1994 – 2005 | Academic Advisor**,** Two year course for coordinators of teachers on providing equal opportunities in the school system, Ministry of Education and Israel Women’s Network |
| 1992-2001 | Head, Sociology and Democracy Studies Unit, State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim, Tel Aviv. |
| 1992-2001 | Established a B.Ed. Sociology ad Democracy Study Program, State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim, Tel Aviv |
| 1990-1994 | Member, Committee for Curriculum Planning, State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim, Tel Aviv. |
| 1998 | Drafted a program for the equality of genders among kindergarten children, joint cooperation of the Israel Women's Network and the Institute for Studying the improvement of education and challenging programs, The Hebrew University in Jerusalem, in cooperation with Prof. Avima Lombard |

d. Membership in professional/scientific societies

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2010 – 2016 | Vice Chairman of the Israel Adult Education Association |
| 2011-2012 | Memberof a Steering Committee for awarding a prize for special research on women leadership in the Jewish World, sponsored by the International Council of Jewish Women (ICJW) |
| 2009-2011 | Member of a Professional Committee in the Israel Women Network on gender inequality in different social areas (politics, work, health, education) |
| 2009-2011 | Chairpersonof the Educational Committee, The Movement for Peace and Gender Equality between Men and Women |
| 2008-2010 | Chairpersonof the Committee of"International Relations" in the Israel Adult Education Association |
| 2006-2010 | Co-chairperson of the Committee of the Status of Women of the International Councils of Jewish Women I.C.J.W. |
| 2005-2011 | Chairperson ofthe Educational Committee of the Movement for  Peace and Gender Equality between Men and Women |
| 2004-2007 | Chairpersonof the Women's Network Committee to Advance Cooperation between Feminist Men and Women on the Subject of Gender Equality in Israel |
| 2004-2006 | Member of the Committee to Advance Women leadership in Israel |
| 2002-2009 | President of the Israel Association of University Women |
| 2002-2009 | Memberof theNational Council of Women’s Organizations in Israel |
| 2002-2009 | Memberof theInternational Council of Presidents of all the Federations of University Women in the World. |
| 2002-2009 | Vice President of the Israel Adult Education Association |
| 2002-2006 | Vice Chairman, Committee of Promotion ofConsumption of Locally Manufactured Products in Cooperation with the Manufacturers Association of Israel and the International Council of Women’s Organization. |
| 2000-2003 | Member of the Board of Directors of The Israeli Sociological Association |
| 1999-2000 | Chairperson**,** Committee on Fundraising, National Board ofIsrael Women Network |
| 1998-2006 | Chairperson**,** the Committee for the Prevention of Violence in Kindergartens on behalf of the International Council of Women’s Organizations in cooperation with the Ministry of Education |
| 1997-2005 | Chairperson, Steering Committee, the Israeli Women Network and theMinistry of Education on the subject of advancing gender equal opportunities in the educational system |
| 1995-2009 | Chairperson**,** Status of Women Committee, Managing Board, IsraelAssociation ofAdult Education. |
| 1994-2001 | Chairperson**,** Education Committee, National Board of Israel Women Network |
| 1994-1995 | Member**,** Committee for the Advancement of Women in Public Service, established by the Ministry of Economics |
| 1989-2006 | Chairperson**,**Local Branch, Israel Association of University Women |
| 1992-1993 | Member**,** Membership Committee, Israel Sociological Association |
| 1993- 2001 | Founder and Member**,** Educational Center for the Advancement of GenderEquality, State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim |
| 1991- 2001 | Vice-President**,** Israeli Branch, International Federation of University Women |

**Educational Activities**

a**. Current Research**

1. Second marriages, who chooses them?

2. Marriage is a great thing but who wants to live in an institution?

3. Why get married.

4. The link between career advancement of women and factors causing divorce.

5. Benefits and losses of men who have chosen the new masculinity patterns.

6. The effect of family friendly organizations on advancing careers and satisfaction with the couples' relationship.

7. Equality among spouses in the National Religious Society – is it possible?

8. Comparison of single secular women and single religious women from sociological and personal perspectives and the effect on their decision to become single mothers.

9. Reasons young adults give for "why they should not get married"

b. Books to be Published

1. What makes spouse relationships in Israel special? Singles, spousal relationships, families and parenthood from a gender perspective.

**c. Lecturer of Courses**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Name of Course | Level | Institution |
| Feminist Theories | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Introduction to Gender Studies | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Education, Gender and Society | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Culture, Gender and Sexuality | BA | Ariel University Center |
| The family: Theories and Research | MA | Ariel University Center |
| Introduction to Sociology | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| The Israeli Society | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| Israel – A Society that Absorbs Immigrants | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| The Family in a Changing Society | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| Gender Role Expectations among Youth | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| Selected Issues in the Sociology of the Family– Seminar Course | BA | Bar Ilan University |
| Introduction to Public Administration | BA | Bar Ilan University |
| Organizational Behavior | BA | Bar Ilan University |
| Inter-Personal Communication | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Gender and Organizations | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| Culture and Society: New Trends in Gender Sexuality Research | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Family and Careers, Seminar Course | BA | Bar Ilan University, Ariel University Center |
| The Educational Systems in Israel – Sociological Issues | BA | Ariel University Center |
| Gender, Organizations and Family | BA | Bar Ilan University |

Research Students

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Year of Graduation | Name of Student/ Research Subject | Degree |
| 2015 - 2018 | Eden Weiss | Ph.D. |
|  | "Parenting or non-parenting, that is the question: Perceptions and attitudes towards single mothers by choice, homosexual parents, heterosexual and non-parent individual regarding parenting and the effect on their satisfaction from life." | |
| 2012 - 2018 | Julia Stavisky | Ph.D. |
|  | "To grow up between Israel and Russia – to feel Israeli and to return to Russia"" | |
| 2011-2012 | Eden Weiss Sade | M.A. |
|  | "Comparison of sociological and personal aspects of single secular women and of single religious women and their effect on the decision to become a single mom" | |
| 2010- 2013 | HiamChassan | Ph.D., Jointly with Prof. YoavLavi and Prof. Ruth Katz, Haifa University |
|  | "The link between partner selecting patterns, preferred traits and perceived traits of the spouse and the quality of the marriage in an Arabic society in Israel" | |
| 2009 | MeiravYehudai | MA |
|  | "The relation between intervention program for gender studies for baccalaureate exam and changes in high school students' gender position" | |
| 2007 | Einat Hollander | Ph.D., Jointly with Prof. Remenick |
|  | "The new Israeli man? Changes in constructions of masculinities in an inter-generational perspective" | |
| 2006 | AnshirachChayuri | M.A. |
|  | "Choosing a spouse in the Palestinian society from a gender perspective" | |
| 2000 | Rivka Nardi | Ph.D. |
|  | "Commitment to emotional relationships between men and women: The differences and implications on modern marriage." | |

**Awards, Citations, Honors, Fellowships**

a. Awards

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Granting Institution | Name of Award |
| 1977 | Bar Ilan University | Prize for excellence, M.A. Degree |
| 1983 | Ford Foundation | Prestigious grant awarded for worthy Ph.D. research |

b. Special Conference

**Special Conference held in honor of Dr. Rina Shachar, celebrating 30 years of her research."**Rina's Prosperities: Gender and Family Studies till the Break of Dawn".Family Community of the Israel Sociological Society, Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

**Publications**

Books

1. Shachar, R. (forthcoming). Young couples in Israel: A gender analysis of the attitudes of young single and married individuals regarding the institution of family, over the past decade.

### Articles

**Submitted for Publication**

1. Shachar, R., & Eden Weiss (forthcoming). Single Parenthood – Religious and Secular: Similarities and Differences: A comparison of single parenthood among religious and secular mothers from sociological and personality aspects (English). Submitted for publication.

**Accepted**

### Articles in Refereed Journals

1. שחר ר., וסורמלו, ט. (2017). הקריטריונים לבחירת ספרות ילדים במגזר החרדי. *סוגיות חברתיות בישראל*.

Shachar, R., &Suramelo, T. (2017).Criteria for choosing children's literature in the -Orthodox sector?*Social Issues in Israel*.

1. שחר, ר., ואלמקאיס, מ. (2016). " עד החתונה זה יעבור": עמדות של צעירים לגבי השאלה, "למה לא להתחתן". *סוגיות חברתיות בישראל, 21,* 141-168.

Shachar, R., &Almakayis, M. (2016). "It'll pass by the wedding". Young person's positions on the issue- "why not get married?" Social Issues in Israel, 21, 141-168.

1. שחר, ר., מעין, ר., וקרבזוב, נ.., וטורם, א. (2014). הקונפליקט המשולש: עמדות של משפחות עובדות ולומדות לגבי הקונפליקט: משפחה, קריירה ולימודים גבוהים – ניתוח מגדרי. *החינוך וסביבו, 36*, 269-290.

Shachar, R., Maayan, R., &Kravtsov, N., &Torem, A. (2014).The triangle of conflict, attitudes of working and studying families to the conflict: Family, career and higher education – a gender analysis. *Education and its Context, 36*, 269-290.

1. וייס-שדה, ע., ושחר, ר. (2014). אמהות יחידנית – דתית וחילונית: הדמיון והשוני השוואה בין אמהות יחידניות דתיות וחילוניות בהיבטים סוציולוגים ואישיותיים. *סוגיות חברתיות בישראל, 17*, 141-174.

Weiss-Sade, E., &Shachar R. (2014). Single parenthood – religious and secular: similarities and differences: A comparison of single parenthood among religious and secular mothers from sociological and personality aspects. *Social Issues in Israel, 17*, 141-174.

1. שחר, ר., צור, ט. (2013). כשהיפיהפיה הנרדמת הפכה לגיבורת על כל יכולה: מבט על השינויים שהתרחשו במשך שלושים שנה בדמויות נשים בסדרות מצויירות לילדים. *החינוך וסביבו, 35*, 171-192.

Shachar, R., &Tzur, T. (2013).When Sleeping Beauty became a superhero: The images of women in children’s animated series:Anoverview of the changes over a 30-year period, *Education and its Context, 35*, 171-192.

1. Shachar, R. (2012). Structuring ofGender in Israeli society through children's reading and textbooks: Where is mom's apron? *Journal of Research in Childhood Education, 26*(3), 249-263. doi: 10.1080/02568543.2012.685124 (English)
2. שחר, ר. ושמשי,ט., (2011). אינטליגנציה רגשית ושביעות רצון בקרב זוגות צעירים, *החינוך וסביבו,33*, 271- 249.

Shachar, R., Tal Shamashi,(2011).Emotional intelligence andsatisfaction amongyoungcouples.*Education and its Context,*33, 249-271.(in Hebrew)

1. שחר, ר., ושרון, י. (2010). רווקים בישראל – עמדות של רווקים לגבי רווקות, נישואים, ומשפחה.*החינוך וסביבו,32*,276-290.

Shachar, R.,&Sharon,J. (2010).Singleness in Israel – Singles attitudes towardssingleness,marriageandfamily.*Education and itsContext,32*, 276-290.(inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר., וורשבסקי, ע. (2009). דרישת העולם המערבי למונוגמיה והקושי לעמוד בה:השוואה מגדרית.*החינוך וסביבו, 13*, 271-292.

Shachar, R., &Varsheviak,A. (2009). The difficulty of fulfilling the Western demand formonogamy: Gender comparison.*Education and its Context*,*31*, 271-292. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר., ושפר א. (2008). השקעה בזוגיות במבט מיגדרי– השוואה בין זוגות שחייםבמגורים משותפים לזוגות נשואים עם ילד או שניים. *החינוך וסביבו,*30, 195-214.

Shachar, R.,&Shefer, I. (2008). Investing in the couples' relationship from a genderperspective: Comparison of couples living in shared residence and married couples with children.*Education and its Context,* 30, 195-214. (inHebrew)

1. שחר, ר. (2008). שישים שנה של חינוך מבוגרים בישראל – פרספקטיבות מגדריות ופמיניסטיות.*גדיש*, *11*,26-45.

Shachar, R. (2008). “Sixty years of adult education in Israel – Gender and feministperspectives.Gadish,*11*, 26-45. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר., לאיוש, ק. (2007). האבהות החדשה. *החינוך וסביבו,29*, 221-240.

Shachar, R.,&Layush, K. (2007).New fatherhood.*Education and its Context,29*, 221-240. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר., וענבי, א. (2006). בשביל מה להתחתן? עמדות צעירים לגבי נישואים וחיי משפחה, תהליכי שינוי לאורך 30 שנה, 1975 – 1990 – 2005. *החינוך וסביבו*,*28,*219-298.

Shachar, R., &Anabi, O. (2006). Why get married – The attitudes of youth to marriageand family life: Change Processes over the past 30 years – 1975-1990, 2005.*Education and its Context*, *28*, 219-298. (inHebrew).

1. Shachar, R., (2006).Self-empowerment of young religious women by studying Torah.*Adult Education in Israel, 9,* 173-181.
2. שחר, ר. (2005).הבניתהמיגדר בשירי ילדים ששרים בגיל הרך בגני הילדים מ- 1920 – 2004. *החינוך וסביבו,27,* 229-242.

Shachar, R. (2005). Structuring gender in children's songs sung in nursery schools from 1920 till 2004.*Education and its Context, 27*, 229-242. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר. (2004). בנות דתיות לומדות תורה: דרך להעצמה אישית ולגיבוש זהות דתית. *גדיש, 9*, 221-226.

Shachar, R. (2004) “Young religious women studying Torah -a way to self-empowerment.*Gadish*,*9,* 211-226. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר. (2003). אפיונים של גברים שבחרו במקצועות שאינם תואמים את מינם והשפעתם על שביעות רצונם. *החינוך וסביבו,* , *25*, 231-258.

Shachar, R. (2003).Characteristics of men who chose feminine professions and its influence on their satisfaction.*Education and its Context,25,* 231-258. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר., (2003). עזיבת הקן: תהליך "השיגור" של בני נוער מבית הוריהם. *משפחה ודעת,* ב', 85-117.

Shachar, R., (2003). Leaving The nest: youth Reasons for leaving their Parentshome.*Family and Knowledge:Manche Lemanche*,.*10*,. 85-117.(in Hebrew)

1. שחר, ר., קרקו, ש., ובן-ארצי,ט. (2002). הבניתהמיגדר בחברה הישראלית באמצעות ספרי לימוד וספרי קריאה. *החינוך וסביבו,* 24, 164-137.

Shachar, R., Karako,S., & Ben Arzi, T. (2002).Structuring of gender in Israeli society through children reading and text books.*Education and its Context*,*24*, 137-164. (in Hebrew).

1. שחר, ר., ואביבי, נ. (2001). חיזור אלים בקרב הנוער. *החינוך וסביבו, 23*, 107-130.

Shachar, R., & Aviva, N. (2001).Violent dating among Israeli youth.*Education and its Context,23*, 107-130.(inHebrew)

1. שחר, ר., (2001). שיוויון הזדמנויות בין המינים – בין מציאות לחזון. בתוך ר. לאור,וד. מן (עורכות), *מיגדר וחינוך הקתדרה לחינוך לערכים, סובלנות ושלום*(עמ' 13-46)רמת גן: ביה"ס לחינוךבר-אילן.

Shachar, R. (2001). Equal opportunity among genders – between reality and vision.In R. Lior, & D. Man (Eds.).*Gender, Education and Society Katedra for Human ValuesTolerance andPeace*(pp. 13-46)*.*Ramat Gan: School of Education, Bar-Ilan University. (inHebrew).

1. שחר, ר. וקמיר, א. (2000). תכונות אנדרוגניות: הפער בין מידת הערכתן לבין מידת הפנמתן על ידי בנות שבע-עשרה עד שמונה עשרה. בתוך ש. שלסקי (עורך) *מיניות ומיגדר בחינוך* (עמ' 211-240). תל-אביב:הוצאת רמות, אוניברסיטת תל-אביב.

Shachar, R., &Kamir, O. (2000). Comparison between professed attitudes and self-perception regarding androgynous characteristics among young girls ages 17-18. In Yitzhak Kashti and SimchaShlaski (eds.). *Education and society: Sex, sexuality and gender in education*(pp. 211-240)*.*Tel Aviv: School of Education, Ramot, Tel-Aviv University. (inHebrew)

1. שחר, ר., וזק, ד. (2000). מיגדרושיוויון הזדמנויות בגיל הרך – מחקר ותכנית התערבות, *החינוך וסביבו*, *21*, 77-121.

Shachar, R., & Zach, D. (2000).Gender equal opportunities in the kindergarten – research and intervention program.*Education and its Context,21*, 77-121. (inHebrew)

1. Shachar, R. (1998). Attitudes toward intermarriage and intra-marriage among Israeli youth: 1975/1990. In E. Leshem& J. T. Shuval (Eds.), *Immigration to Israel: Sociologicalprospective. Studies of Israeli society*(Vol. 8, pp. 451-464). New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers (English.
2. שחר, ר., ומאיר, ר. (1998). נשים ערביות צעירות בישראל בין מסורת לשינוי: עמדות לגבי שוויון מיגדרי במשפחה ובחברה.  *החינוך וסביבו* , *20*, 215-250.

Shachar, R.,& Meir,R. (1998). The young Arab women in Israel – between tradition and change: Attitudes regarding gender equality in the family and in society, *Education and its Context,20*, 215-250. (inHebrew)

1. שחר, ר., (1997). עמדות של בני שמונה-עשרה לגבי נישואים וחיי משפחה, *החינוך וסביבו,* 19, 113-128.

Shachar, R. (1997), Attitudes of 18 year-old youth regarding marriage andfamily life.*Education and its Context,* 19, 95-114. (inHebrew)

1. Shachar, R. (1997). Teacher training in higher education: A promoter of gender equality in society – the reality of the vision. In N.Ephraty& R.Lidor (Eds.) *Teacher education: Stability evolution and revolution* (pp. 113-128). Jerusalem: Ministry of Education and Mofet Institute (English).
2. Shachar, R. (1996). Teacher training in higher education: A promoter of gender equality and democracy in Israeli society. In M. L. Kearney &A.Holden Ronning(Eds.) *Woman and university curriculum*(pp. 247-269). Paris, France: UNESCO (English).
3. שחר, ר., (1996). השפעת עמדות שמרניות או ליברליות על שביעות הרצון בנישואין. *מגמות, 37*(2), 254-272.

Shachar, R. (1996). Marital satisfaction of men and women: Implications oftraditional and liberal attitudes. *Megamot*, *37*(2), 254-272. (inHebrew)

1. Shachar, R. (1993). Attitudes toward intermarriage and intermarriage amongIsraeli Youth: 1975/1990. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *16*, 683-695 (English).
2. Shachar, R. (1991). His and her marital satisfaction: The double standard. *Sex Roles*,  *25*(7/8), 453-469 (English).

Chapters in Refereed Books:

1. Shachar, R., (2006).WIZO from The 1970s until the present day. In P. Hyman &D. Ofer (Eds.) *Jewish women: A comprehensive historical encyclopedia.* Jerusalem: Shalvi Publishing and The Avraham Harman Institute of Contemporary Jewry,The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. (in CD-ROM Edition).
2. Shachar, R. (2000). Long-life learning – The feminist perspective.In I. Eithan (Ed.). *Fifty years of adult education in Israel – A critical perspective*(pp.100-110).Ministry of Education, Jerusalem, Israel.(in Hebrew)
3. Shachar, R. (1999). Equal Opportunities in the Israeli educational system - between reality and vision. In E. Peled (ed.). *Fifty years of the educational system in Israel*(pp. 249-269). Ministry of Defense in corporation with the Ministry of Education. (in Hebrew)
4. Shachar, R. (1997). Feminism and education. In Y.Kashti, M.iArieli& S.Shleski (eds.) *Lexicon of education and instruction*(pp. 307-308). Ramot Press, Tel-Aviv University. (in Hebrew)
5. Shachar, R. (1995). Women and Leadership: Characteristics, Styles and Exclusivity. In R. Shachar, Y. Azmon, , D. Goren, A. Alon, S. Levin, R. Dotan, & N. Blumental (Eds.), *Politics really is for me: Ways of advancing women in politics* (pp. 9-19). Jerusalem, Israel: The Israel Women’s Network (Hebrew).
6. Shachar, R. (1993). Does the educational system in Israel perpetuate gender inequality? In R. Shachar&J. Abrahami-Einat (Eds.), *Equal opportunities for boys and girls in the educational system in Israel*(pp. 13-20). Jerusalem, Israel: The Israel Women’s Network. (in Hebrew)
7. Shachar, R. (1991). Ethnic endogamy and exogamy: Israeli youth attitudes inIsrael. In L. Shamgar-Handelman& R. Bar-Yosef, (Eds.) *Families in Israel*.(pp. 49-66). Jerusalem, Israel: The Hebrew University Press (in Hebrew)

Books Edited:

1. Shachar, R.., Azmon, Y., Goren, D., Alon, A., Levin, S., Dotan, R., Blumental,N. Editors, Staff, (1995).*Politics really is for me: Ways of advancing women in politics*. Jerusalem, Israel: The Israel Women’s Network. (inHebrew).
2. Shachar, R., Avrahami-Einat, J. (1993).*Equal opportunities for boys and girls in the educational system in Israel*. Jerusalem: The Israel Women’sNetwork.(in Hebrew)

Articles in Non-Refereed Journals

1. Shachar, R. (1996). Leadership in organizations: Part 1. Styles and characteristics of women and men. *Minhalton,*. 3-6. (in Hebrew)
2. Shachar, R. (1996). Leadership in organizations: Part 2. Women and men in politics and in the media. *Minhalton,* 7-10 (in Hebrew)

*PRESENTATIONS AT CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS:*

a. Invited Plenary Lectures at Conferences/Meetings

Shachar, R. (2008, April). "The vision of the learning society from a gender perspective". The Israel Adult Education Association Conference: The Learning Society – Vision and Challenge, School of Education, Tel-Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R. (2007, February) "The status of women in the Israeli society".The Israel Women Network Delegation to Minneapolis, Minneapolis University, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA.

b. Chairman of Delegations to Conferences Abroad

2007 Chairperson of the Israel Federation of Women's Delegation to the International Federation of University Women's World Conference, Manchester, England

2004 Chairperson of the Israel Federation of Women's Delegation to the International Federation of University Women's World Conference, Perth, Australia

1992 Chairperson of the Israel Federation of Women's Delegation to the International Federation of University Women's World Conference, Stanford University, Palo Alto, USA.

c. Organization, Masters of Ceremony and Main Presenter of Conferences

2005 Long life learning – A leverage for leadership empowerment and development among women. Adult Education Conference. Seminar Efal, Ramat Efal, Israel

2006 Equality of genders in Israel (International Women's Day), Ariel University Center of Samaria.

d. Presentation of Papers at Conferences/Meets

Shachar, R. (2016, June). Head of the session on Zionism, State, People.Conference Commemorating the Death of Buber, the intellectual, the philosopher, education and the mystic.Tel Aviv Art Museum, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Shachar R. (2016, January). Gender and Family Research by Rina Shachar, Conference at Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.,&Samashi, T. (2011,February) "Emotional intelligence and satisfaction among young couples".The 42nd Sociological Conference in the Academic College ofTel-Aviv Jaffa, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R. (2010, August) “Education alone is not enoughfor women's rights – A gender analysis of Israeli society”.The 30th Triennial I.F.U.W.Conference, Mexico.

Shachar, R.(2010, February) "Sociology of the family".The 44th AnnualSociological Conference in the WesternGalileeCollege, Israel.

Shachar, R.,&Varsheviak,A.(2009, July) "The difficulty of fulfilling the Westernworld demands for monogamy: Gender comparisons. Family Session, TheSociological Association of the College of Management,RishonLezion, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2009,February) "Investing in the couples'relationship from a gender perspectiveComparison of couples living in shared residence and married couples withchildren".The 40th Annual Sociological Conference, the College ofManagement,RishonLezion, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2009, February) "Family and gender".The 40thAnnualSociological Conference, TheCollege of Management,RishonLezion, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2008, February). "The Israeli new man".The 39thAnnualSociological Conference Tel-Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2008, February) "The new fatherhood".The 39thAnnual SociologicalConference, Tel-Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2007, August) "Young religious women studying Torah: Gaining personalempowerment and shaping religious identity". The 29th International Federations ofUniversity Women'sConference,Manchester University, England.

Shachar,R., &Anabi, O.(2006, February) "Gender roles. Attitudes among 18 year old Israeli youth: Comparison between 2005,1990 and 1975". The 37thAnnual Sociological Conference, Bar-IlanUniversity, Ramat Gan, Israel,

Shachar, R.(2005, February) "Career attitudes and their relations to other aspects in women's life - comparison between unmarried and married women".The 36th Annual Sociological Conference Tel-Chai College, Tel Chai, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2004, August) "The Israeli and Palestinian societies, student's attitudes and peace [rojects".The 28th I.F.U.W Conference, Perth, Western Australia.

Shachar, R.2004, "Leadership and Educational Training for young girls".The28the I.F.U.WConference, Perth, Western Australia, august.

Shachar, R.(2004, February)"The Conflict between a feminine role and a masculine role in the Israeli army".The 35th Annual Sociological Conference, Ben-Gurion, University, Beer Sheva, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2003, June) "'We are angry - What shall we do?':An intervention program to prevent violence in young ages". International Conference in Social Sciences, Hawaii.

Shachar, R.(2003, February).“Characteristics of men who chose feminine professions - its influence on their satisfaction”.The 34th Annual Sociological Conference, Beit-Berl, Israel.

Shachar, R. (2003,February)“Lesbian couples - attitudes towards pair quality relations."The 34th /annual Sociological Conference, Beit-Berl, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2002, June) "Structuring of gender in Israel society through children's reading and textbooks.The Fourth International Conference on Teachers Education, Achva College of Education, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2002, May) Gender in the Israeli Society and the schooling system, Fourth International Conference on Education, Athens, Greece.

Shachar, R.(2001) “Preventing Violence among Children In Young ages: Research Data and Intervention Program”. The 27th, Triennial Conference of International Federation of University Women - Facing the Challenge of Globalization, Ottawa, Canada.

Shachar, R.(2001,February) “The israeli male dancer: Characteristics of his profession, masculinity and sexuality". The 32th Annual Sociological Conference, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(2000, August)“The implications of gender inequality on different aspects of the individual life and society as a whole”. The Conference for the Children in the Kindergarten - 100 years of the Israeli Kindergarten.International Convention Center,Jerusalem.

Shachar, R.(2000,October/November)“Violence prevention in the kindergarten: way of creating an equal, tolerant and just society".The promised childhood Jerusalem 2000 Congress, The International Association for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. Jerusalem International Convention Center, Israel.

Shachar, R. (1999,July)“A comparison between adolescents attitudes towards marriage - the influence of divorced parents” The 34th World Congress of the International Institute of Sociology, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1999,July)“Comparison between professed attitudes and self perception regarding androgynous characteristics among young girls, age 17-18”. The 34th World Congress of the International Institute of Sociology, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1999). “adolescent attitudes towards marriage - a comparison between adolescents of married parents and adolescents of divorced parents”. The 30th Annual Sociological Conference, College of Management, RishonLeZion, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1998,August)“The young Arab woman in Israel - between tradition and change: attitudes regarding gender equality in the family and in society”. The 26th IFUW Triennial Conference, Graz University, Austria.

Shachar, R.(1998,February)“The attitudes of high school teens towards army service and their fitting into masculine and feminine jobs”. The 29th Annual SocioLogical Conference:Israel After Fifty Years, Haifa University, Haifa, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1998) “Being a woman, being an Arab woman, living in Israel: The attitudes of Arab and Jewish students regarding the status of the woman in the family and in society. The 29th Annual Sociological Conference. Topic: Israel After Fifty Years.

Shachar, R.(1997,February)“Equality among Israeli couples: Between the Ideology of singles and the reality of married couples”. Annual Conference of the Israeli Sociological Association, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1997,July)“Empowerment of women through education”. UNESCO 5th International Conference on Adult Education, Congress Centrum Hamburg.

Shachar, R.(1996,February)“Intervention model on gender issues for coordinators in the educational system - follow-up and evaluation of research”. Annual Conference of the Israeli Sociological Association, Beit Berl, Kfar Saba, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1996,February)“Marital satisfaction of men and women: Implications of traditional and liberal attitudes”. Annual Conference of the Israeli Sociological Association, Beit Berl, Kfar Saba, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1996,July)“Teacher training in higher education: A promoter of gender equality in society”. The International Conference: Teacher Education: Stability, Evolution and Revolution, Wingate Institute, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,August)“Equal opportunity in the educational system - reality and vision”.The 21st International Conference on Alternatives in Jewish Education, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,August)“An Intervention model for Teacher training”.IFUW Triennial Conference, Yokohama, Japan.

Shachar, R.(1995,September) “Women’s Leadership training”.N.G.O. Forum, Beijing, China.

Shachar, R.(1995,September)“Teacher training in higher education: A promoter of gender equality and democracy in Israeli society”. N.G.O. Forum, Beijing, China.

Shachar, R.(1995,November)“Gender Equality in society”. Study day for Educator and advisers, Ministry of Education, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,November)“Equal Opportunities for boys and girls in the Educational System”. Study day for kindergarten teachers and supervisors, Ministry of Education, Nes-Ziona, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,July)“Leadership in the educational system and in the teacher’s union”. Seminar for Influential Teachers, Israel Women’s Network, KiryatAnavim, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,May)“Who is the Israeli teacher?” Study day for directors, producers, and writers in educational television, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,March)“Does the educational system perpetuate gender inequality?” Study day for advisors and principals, Ministry of Education and “Shefi,” Ramat Efal, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,May)“Educating the girl today - a key to professional roles in the future”. I.F.U.W. and Bar-Ilan University, School of Social Work, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1995,March)“Women and men on the threshold of the 21st century”.State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,November)“Democracy, pluralism, and peace”. Seminar after Rabin’s assassination, State Teachers College, Seminar Hakibbutzim, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,March)“Double careers in families - dilemmas and compromises”. Challenge - Family and Career, Bar-Ilan University, School of Social Work, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,March)“Youth permissiveness - today: A review for the future”. Sexuality-Today - Tomorrow, The Association for Family Planning, KfarMaccabia, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994, March) “Second marriages - new sociological aspects”.Second Marriages, KeshetHotzaotLa’or, Israel (Seminar).

Shachar, R.(1994,April)“Singles: Similarities and differences between perception of self and the opposite sex”. The Annual Conference of the Israeli Sociological Association, Acre, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,May)“Gender equality - prospects for the future among the youth”. The International Conference: The Family on the Threshold of the 21st Century: Trends and Implications, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,June)“Sex role expectations 1975/1990: The Israeli scene”. The International Conference: The Family on the Threshold of the 21st Century: Trends and Implications, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1994,July)“Strategies for recruiting members for volunteer organizations”.The 78th Council Meeting of the International Federation of University Women, Geneva, Switzerland.

Shachar, R.(1993,July)“From the melting pot to cultural pluralism: An attitudinal comparative study among the youth to intermarriage”. The Second International Congress on Prejudice, Discrimination and Conflict, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1993)“Adultery and faithfulness in the modern family: Causes and implications”. Jewish Ami Team Association for Human Development, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1993) “Sex differences in the educational system: A picture of the situation”. The Israel Women's Network, in cooperation with the Forum for Women Students, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1992) “Does the educational system perpetuate inequality betweenthe sexes in society?” International Conference on Teacher Education: From Theory to Practice. M.O.F.E.T. Institute, Ministry of Education and Culture, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1992) “Points of view regarding sex and partnership among the young in Israel”.The Israel Association for Family Planning, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1992), “From Melting pot to cultural pluralism: Intra - and intermarriage attitudes among Israeli youth”. I.F.U.W. World Conference, Stanford University, Palo Alto, U.S.A.

Shachar, R.(1991) “The Couple of the 21st century”.The First Conference of the Jewish Ami-Team Association for Human Development, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1991) “Sex role expectations among Israeli youth: Are they changing?” Conference on Sexuality as a Metaphor, Israel Society for Sex Therapy (ISST), Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.1989, “Attitudes towards intermarriage and intermarriage among Israeli youth: 1975/1990”. First Bulgaria/Israel Seminar, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Shachar, R.(1988) “His and her marital satisfaction: The double standard”. Congress of the Sociological Association, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1987) “Equality between the sexes: Comparison of attitudes of singles aged 18 to the attitudes of married couples aged 25”. International Congress on Women in Personal Circles and Public Circles, Haifa University, Haifa, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1987) “The influence of social factors on choice of partner and on the satisfaction of the husband and the wife with the marriage”.Congress of the Sociological Association, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1985) “Choice of partner: Expectations and their realization”. Men and Women in an Unequal Society, University of the Negev, Beersheva, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1984) “Attitudes towards mate selection”.International Congress on Adolescent Medicine and Student Health. Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1984) “Sex roles among adolescents”. Congress of the Israel Society for Rehabilitation, Study Day on Sexism of the Retarded. Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1983), “Education for leadership among the young generation”. National Congress for Adult Education, Ministry of Education, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1982) “Sex roles”. National Symposium on Adolescent Medicine, Jerusalem, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1982) “Differences in attitudes between girls and boys towards expectations and roles”. National Congress of Nurses in Youth Immigration Institutions.Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1982) “Attitudes towards ethnic endogamy and exogamy among Israeli youth”.Congress of the Israel Sociological Association, Haifa University, Haifa, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1981) National Congress on Drugs and Youth, for Social Workers, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan (Chairperson).

Shachar, R.(1978) “Factors and implications of divorce on the family”.National Congress for Social Workers and Problems of Divorce, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

Shachar, R.(1977) “Expectations of sex roles among Israeli youth”.The Israel Sociological Association, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.